

AK-SAR-BEN AMATEUR RADIO CLUB, INC. Post Office Box 291 — Downtown Station Omaha, Nebraska 68101

September 1976

HAM HUM



Vol. XXVI No. 9

COME ONE, COME ALL, TO THE AK-SAR-BEN AMATEUR RADIO CLUB PICNIC!

WHEN: SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1976

TIME: FROM 1:00 PM UNTIL 9:00 PM

WHERE: LONGS LANDING - COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA (See map for directions.)

BRING: YOUR OWN FOOD AND BEVERAGE. 807s ARE PERMITTED. ALSO, DIG OUT THE WHITE ELEPHANTS AND BOAT ANCHORS FOR A FLEA MARKET.

FACILITIES 2 LARGE ENCLOSED BARBECUE PITS FOR AVAILABLE: COOKING,

PLAYGROUND FOR THE HARMONICS, AND RESTROOMS.

CAMPING SPACES AVAILABLE FOR THOSE WHO WISH TO COME EARLY. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CALL (712) 366-0093.

SOMEONE WILL BE MONITORING ALL LOCAL REPEATERS. CALL FOR ASSISTANCE OR DIRECTIONS.

ALL AMATEURS, FAMILIES AND FRIENDS ARE INVITED TO ATTEND

* * *

SPECIAL NOTICE

REGULAR SEPTEMBER MEETING DATE CHANGED FROM SEPTEMBER 10 TO SEPTEMBER 24, 1976. SEE DETAILS PAGE 2 THIS ISSUE.

HAM HUM is the official organ of the Ak-Sar-Ben Amateur Radio Club, Inc., of Omaha, Nebraska, mailed monthly to all members and to others upon request.

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Annual Dues:

Regular member	e este a	10004		\$7.50
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Student member	1.02%		$\tilde{g}(\tilde{u})$	3.50
(due and payable each Jan	. 1)			

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Deadline for October issue is September 17th

New member ini	tiati	on	fee		÷	÷.	ų	÷	÷.		÷.	\$1.00
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Regular member					÷.		a.	÷				\$2.00
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Student member	an.	2.12	1.2	25	2	2		2		5		1.00

NEXT MEETING

- WHEN: FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1976
- TIME: 7:30 P.M.
- WHERE: COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS OF AMERICA HALL 1920 South 44th Street, Omaha, Nebraska (Ground floor entrance – air-conditioned – parking)
- PROGRAM: CARDIO-PULMONARY RESUSCITATION by William L. Gravell, WBØTWE

Bill Gravell has been in the U. S. Air Force for 11 years. Originally earning his Advanced Red Cross First Aid card while working for a private ambulance service in Southern California, he received invaluable experience in CPR (Cardio-Pulmonary Resuscitation). At present he is involved in a CPR training program for maintenance technicians and computer operators within the Air Force Glo Weather Central, where he is assigned.

Page 2

HAM HUM

September 1976

1976 MIDWEST ARRL CONVENTION

Excitement mounts in Omaha as the 1976 Midwest Division Convention draws nearer. It is more than a month efore October 8, 9 and 10 rolls around and already Kaye Ramsey's group has over 25 major exhibitors. Some companies are now writing us asking if they can come to Omaha to exhibit. (We tell them yes of course!)

Jim Peterson's committee is still arranging some fantastic speakers. At the time of this printing over 200 participants have pre-registered. The Holiday Inn folks tell us over half the rooms are already gone. Things are shaping up!

Plan to attend the September 24th Club meeting to find out what is happening. Perhaps you wish to jump on the bandwagon and participate with your talents. Planned for that meeting will be a discussion of the Convention and the schedule of events.

Remember, the Ak-Sar-Ben Amateur Radio Club is making this a CONVENTION to MENTION.

> Marty, WAØGEH and Mike, WBØDXA

SOME DATES TO REMEMBER

Multiple Sclerosis Bike-A-Thon on either September 19th or 26th.

Boy Scout On-The-Air Jamboree October 15, 16 and 17. Open your station to a prospective aspirant of amateur radio. We need youth to grow!

NOTES FROM PREZ ED, WBØBCB

Another big meeting! There is no doubt that Ak-Sar-Ben Amateur Radio Club meetings are the place to go for *Ham action*. During these summer months, there has been an average of over 100 in attendance at every meeting. Don't be left out next time! Get in on an eyeball QSO with your friends. Bring new friends to the meetings. Each program covers a topic that is educational and pertinent to the development and growth of each amateur and to amateur radio.

At the August 13th meeting, Lloyd McElhaney, KØDKM, and John Gebuhr, WBØCMC, presented a tremendous program regarding the age-old problem – automotive electrical interference. Lloyd discussed the basic ignition system from the battery to the alternator to the spark plug. John pointed out problem areas and solutions for electrical interference to amateur radio mobile operations. Questions and answers followed. Thanks, Floyd and John. Your program was very well presented.

Cecil DeWitt, WØRMB, "popped his balloon" with his 04-64 airborne repeater (see August issue of Ham Hum). Cecil discussed at length his plans and procedures to package the repeater, antennas, parachute and weather balloons for the launch October 10th. Cecil needs a lot of materials and personnel for the project. Contact WØRMB and offer assistance.

Bob Lockwood, WAØDHU, announced that novice Code and Theory classes will be starting in September. There are a number of people who

HAM HUM

attended the Omaha CB Jamboree this summer who are interested in amateur radio. If you know of others, contact Bob Lockwood or write to the Club address. WAØDHU will contact you for time and dates.

It never happens to one of us, but if you listen to Jim Droege, WØYCP, vou'll know that it can. Jim accidentally connected up to a 4000 volt transformer. The voltage passed through his body, his breathing and pulse had stopped. Gratefully, a fellow companion who had no training but who had seen cardio-pulmonary resuscitation procedures demonstrated on TV, applied these procedures to Jim. He is alive today. The CPR procedures will be demonstrated at our next Club meeting. Further interest will produce a 4-hour course in the near future for YL, XYL and OM.

Don't forget the Club picnic on Sunday, September 12th. Johnny Baria, K5QKT, has arranged for excellent facilities right here in the local area. See front cover for details.

Please note that the next Club meeting will be September 24th (not the usual second Friday of the month) at 7:30 P.M. sharp at the CWA Union Hall. Marty, WAØGEH, has the key so the building will be open so that meeting will begin at 7:30.

Nobody seems to be interested in success or everybody is successful and nobody needs to know. Certainly somebody should be curious enough to ask about A + D2 + CIT = SU + C2+ ES2. How about you?

The Convention is on us NOW. It's time to pull all the committees and Club members together for final plans. Your Prez has travelled over 1500 miles promoting this Convention and will travel another 1500 or so before October 8th. There are many questions and much enthusiasm to the programs. Now only you can make it a GREAT CONVENTION TO MENTION!

RECENT CONTRIBUTORS

Ham Hum Postage E. A. Stenberg, KØORM

Repeater 10/70 Jon K. Taute, WBØMNK

Repeater 22/82 John P. Bergmann, WBØMFL

William L. Gravell, WBØTWE

Repeater 34/94

John P. Bergmann, WBØMFL Robert Broom, Jr., KØOQL Wayne Lee Goetz, WBØHEU William L. Gravell, WBØTWE Martin J. Griffin, WAØGEH LeRoy Hilt, WBØMSN David N. Smith, K3CRF Jon K. Taute, WBØMNK

Repeater 40/00

Wayne Lee Goetz, WBØHEU Jon K. Taute, WBØMNK

Sincere thanks to all!

MEMBER NEWS

William L. Gravell, who passed to general class exam in April, now has his call – WBØTWE.

Congratulations, Bill!

September 1976

Page 4

HAM HUM

WHERE?

Where else? Where else can you get so much for your money? Just one of the microprocessor programs "The Altair Short Course" or something "ry similar would cost at least six .nes the price of the Convention with banquet ticket elsewhere.

Where else can you listen and talk with a senior applications engineer from Motorola? Where are you going to talk to a Ham who practically homebrewed a system that controls and analyzes his stations transmissions and receptions?

Where else can you hear an FCC man talk of direction finding, learn about antenna tuners from a manufacturer, be fascinated by laser applications, hear worldwide communications through the Strategic Air Command's facilities, be spellbound by getting the secrets of QRP operation from the man who spoke to the Dayton Hamvention?

Where will you hear about new equipment, learn about teletypes, see how novices are helped, view AMSAT models, discuss disaster communications with Red Cross officials, a meterologist, and a panel of emergency coordinators, learn about SSB generation in a way only economically feasible recently?

Where will you get all this and more? Would you miss hearing a publisher converse about the future of amateur radio? We think you'll be where it's at!

Don't miss it, know where your obby is going in a fast changing world. After you attend the 1976 Midwest Division ARRL Convention, you'll know where!

ADDITIONS TO ROSTER

Robert W. Arant, WØGOT 9705 Redman Avenue Omaha, Nebraska 68134 Phone: 572-8025

Day B. Davis, Jr., WNØTTL 7523 South 76th Avenue LaVista, Nebraska 68128 Phone: 339-5832

Robert D. Duncan, KØABI 1004 Lincoln Avenue Plattsmouth, Nebraska 68048 Phone: (402) 296-5988

Michael P. McClure, WAØYUN 8733 Hickory Street Omaha, Nebraska 68124 Phone: 391-5804

William L. Moeller, WBØDLM 8464 Browne Street Omaha, Nebraska 68134 Phone: 572-1919

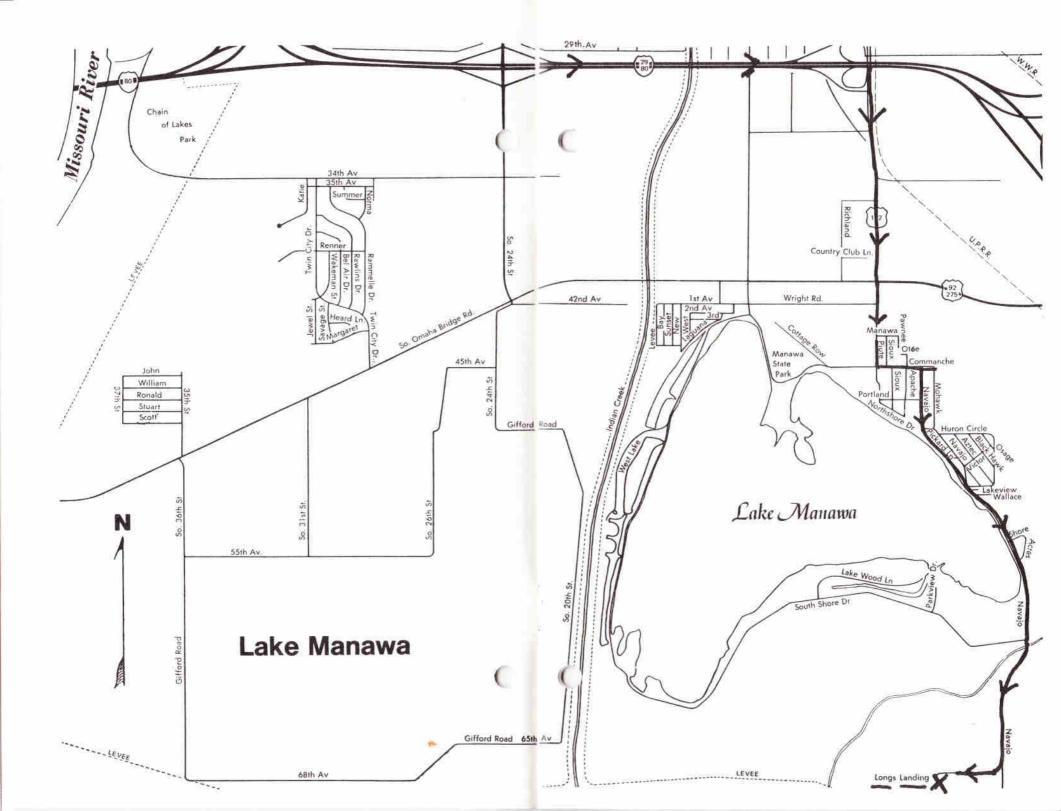
Sgt. Carl J. Quijas, WNØTUE 2967 Poppleton Avenue Omaha, Nebraska 68105 Phone: 344-3677

C. Steven Robertson, WNØTKY 5315 Boyd Street Omaha, Nebraska 68104 Phone: 455-9993

Howard E. Stenner, WNØTLA 8114 Valley Road LaVista, Nebraska 68128 Phone: 592-3937

Pre-register now!

HAM HUM



By Bob Lockwood, WAØDHU XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXX ********* ******** XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX AAAAA AAAAAAAAAAAA ALLAKKKKKK

Page 9

BIOGRAPHIES – ADDITIONAL CONVENTION SPEAKERS

James W. Zoller – B.A. in chemistry, certificate in meteorology from California Institute of Technology. With Weather Bureau since 1949. 10 years at forecast office in Anchorage, Alaska, including enduring the earthquake in 1964.

Meteorologist in charge Grand Rapids, Michigan during Tornado in 1967. Supervising forecaster at Detroit, Michigan, the first state forecast center in the nation.

Since 1972 in charge of forecast center in Omaha.

Adrian B. Weiss, K8EEG/Ø – First licensed in 1954 as WN3COB, General Class license in 1957. Lives in Vermillion, S.D.

Has PH.D. in English. Has written or is currently writing for QST, CQ.

- Mike Hunter Has math and physics majors. Graduated from the University of Florida. Was with Field Engineering Division of I.B.M. Will give the Altair Short Course and has given it approximately 65 times at various locations around the U.S.A.
- Tony Dorbuck, W1YNC Assistant Technical Editor of QST. He has a M.S.E.E. from the University of Connecticut and has been on staff there in the math and electrical engineering departments. Tony first joined the League in 1955 as a summer student. He was an operator of W1AW in 1971, and started in the Technical department in 1972. Tony is currently responsible for a new R.F.I. booklet and is coordinator for "The Radio Amateur's Handbook."

FCC EXAM REMINDER

Don't forget to send in your Form 610 for your FCC exam. Please mention "Omaha Convention" when you answer the "place" question.

If you need 610 forms, drop a note to P. O. Box 1173, Omaha, NE 68101 and we will be happy to send them to you.

FCC exams will be given at 3:00 PM on Friday, October 8, 1976, at the Holiday Inn.

NEWS NOTES

Charles A. Michel, KØQVL, informs us that "A good deal can be found for a 2-line, 2-color plastic engraved pin at a cost of \$1.00." If interested in further details, call Charlie at: 391-3782

8 Hours of microprocessor programs.

Page 10

HAM HUM

September 1976

August 3, 1976

Ak-Sar-Ben Amateur Radio Club, Inc. P. O. Box 291 Omaha, Nebraska 68101

During emergencies, simulated emergency drills, Field Day, etc., the emphasis is on the "operator" at the key or mike; he carries the ball. But little is said about the importance of another member of the team, the "logger," who keeps the record, organizes the messages, incoming and outgoing, assists the operator by double-check on calls, repeats, and prepares answers to queries, makes the local deliveries by relay and prepares return answers.

What makes a good logger? Preferably a Ham, but anyone can do it that is interested in learning the routine of net communications. For practice, tune in a net and just try to copy the calls and other comments that are made, weather, signal conditions, etc. Follow a pair off frequency and try to copy the message traffic. A few minutes a day and you will soon find if this is interesting enough for you to work at it.

When you do check into a net, get the scratch paper out and closely follow the NCS, the replies, instead of finding the NCS then waiting your turn, halfway paying attention to the QNIs, traffic listing, until something comes you way, or it is your turn to VI. With this practice you will be whete to back up an operator, as well as improve your own operating ability. And during emergencies, a good operator can keep two "loggers" busy, and more than triple the handling of September 1976 HA traffic. The operator receives and transmits the messages, but the loggers look up the answers and prepare the outgoing messages.

Kick this around and open it up for further discussion and improvements.

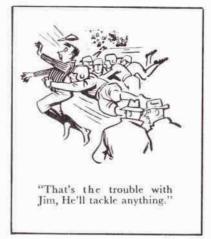
> Best regards, Dayton L. Phifer, WØVEA East Tyron Route North Platte, NE 69101

HOMEBREW ANYONE?

How would you like to demonstrate your homebuilt pride? Well, you can at the '76 ARRL Midwest Convention. All that is required is that your project is of your own design (not a kit) and that you have a page or so written up on it (how it works, etc.). There will be a prize (according to how many entries received) awarded to the best presented project.

A small \$1,00 entry fee will be charged. For info call:

Jim Peterson, WBØQGV – 558-0643 Jon Penner, WBØGQT – 571-5076



HAM HUM

AFRAID TO ASK?

Whether or not we as amateurs want to admit, microprocessors are on their way into the home. Most amateurs will have them for use in home entertainment or small control duties, just as the rest of the public will. Why not use them in your hobby?

There has been some talk about being appliance operators currently.

Page 12

Grab back that leading edge of electronics experimentation and learn about digital logic. It's coming anyway so why not learn and use mode technology as we should.

Here are a few terms you may need to grasp the upcoming microprocessor Convention programs:

September 1976

C.P.U.	- Central processing unit or (MPU) microprocessor
R.O.M.	- Read only memory
R.A.M.	- Random access memory
P.I.A.	- Peripheral interface adapter
BIT	- A binary digit, usually a 1 or Zero representation of a positive or negative condition
WORD	- An ordered set of BITS occupying one storage location and treated by the processor as a unit. Most microprocessors currently have 8 BITS to a word
BYTE	 A sequence of adjacent binary digits operated upon as a unit and usually shorter than a WORD
MNEMONIC	 Pertaining to assisting the human memory, usually an abbreviation that is easy to remember
OPERATION CODE	- Part of a 4 computer instruction word, specifying in coded form the operation to be performed
MACHINE LANGUAGE	- A language designed for interpretation and use by a machine without translation
ASSEMBLER	- A computer program that combines subroutines and data prepared in symbolic language (MNEMONIC) and merges them into one main program in machine language
COMPILER	- A computer program used to prepare machine language programs from a program written in another programming language. Each statement in the other language usually generates one or more machi- language instructions
BAUD	- A unit of signalling speed equal to the number of discrete conditions or signal events per second

HAM HUM

BOOTSTRAP	 A technique or device designed to bring itself into a desired state. (A computer routine whose first few steps provide instructions necessary for continued operation.)
ADDRESS	 An identification, as represented by a name, label, or number, for a register, location in storage, or other data source or destination. Loosely, any part of an instruction which specifies the location of an OPERAND for the instruction
OPERAND	- That which is operated upon

That which is operated upon.

de WBØQGV

SWR MEASUREMENTS

From an Engineer Report - Hy-Gain Electronics Corp.

SWR (standing wave ratio) is a measure of the mismatch between the load (antenna) and the impedance of the feedline. A transmission line terminated by resistive load equal to the impedance of the line will have an SWR of 1:1

If a 50 ohm coaxial line is terminated with a 25 ohm non-reactive load, the SWR will be 2:1. However, if the resistive component is measured along the line, it will vary depending upon the distance from the load.

At an electrical quarter wave from the load it will reach a peak of 100 ohms falling to 25 ohms at one half wave and repeating this cycle every half wave. Inductive and capacitive reactances introduced by the coaxial line vary with the distance for the load but are zero at the one quarter wave ints.

The varying resistive and reactive components in a coaxial line not terminated in its characteristic impedance make SWR measurements on a random length line almost meaning-September 1976

less. By taking advantage of the 1:1 transformer characteristic of a half wave length (or multiple) feedline, an SWR bridge can be used for a more meaningful SWR measurement. By inserting the SWR bridge at a half wave (or multiple thereof) from the load, the SWR bridge will see accurately reflected the load impedance without any inductive or capacitye reactances introduced by the coaxial cable. Under these conditions, the only error introduced is line loss.

Since the isolation between the forward and reflected sensing elements on a standard SWR bridge is only about 20 db, SWR readings of 1.7:1 or less cannot be fully relied upon. Accurate antenna impedance measurement requires the use of an RF bridge which can measure the resistive, capacitive and inductive components which make up the antenna input impedance.

> (Reprinted from Mike & Key) Via Florida Skip ******

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HAM HUM SWAP

WANTED: Entries to the homebrew contest at Midwest Division ARRL Convention. If interested, please contact Jon J. Penner, WBØGQT, 6227 Nebraska Ave., Omaha, NE 68104; phone (402) 571-5076

FOR SALE: SWAN 500 with AC supply and operators manual; B&W Model 600 Dip Meter, complete set of coils and operators manual. All in mint condition; priced to sell immediately. Call after 6 PM. Bob Broom, KØOQL; phone (402) 457-4237

FOR SALE: Electronic test bench with built in power supplies. Best offer. Dean Cumpston, 2418 Ave, E, Council Bluffs, Iowa 51501; phone: 322-7632

FOR SALE: TEST EQUIPMENT

- 1. Tektronix 535A Scope, 15 MHz with dual-trace 53/54 plug-in module, very clean, \$450.00.
- 2. Hewlett-Packard 524D frequency counters, 0-500 MHz with 10-100 MHz modules only included. 100-500 MHz modules available at surplus stores. \$130.00 each.
- 3. Pulse generators, Hewlett-Packard from \$20,00 to \$40.00, assortment Marty Griffin, WAØGEH, 5408 South 106th St., Omaha, NE 68127; phone (402) 331-5080

BULLETIN

Gus M. Browning, W4BPD, will also be a Convention Speaker. He is the publisher of the DXers Magazine and resides in Cordova, South Carolina. Gus was first licensed in 1927. He has held 168 call signs, and visited 168 countries; he also has spent \$130,000 over 9 years in doing so. During the 600,000 DXpeditions he has been involved with. Gus says he has accumulated 2 tons of QSL cards. *******

Welcome ARMY, AIR FORCE and NAVY MARS

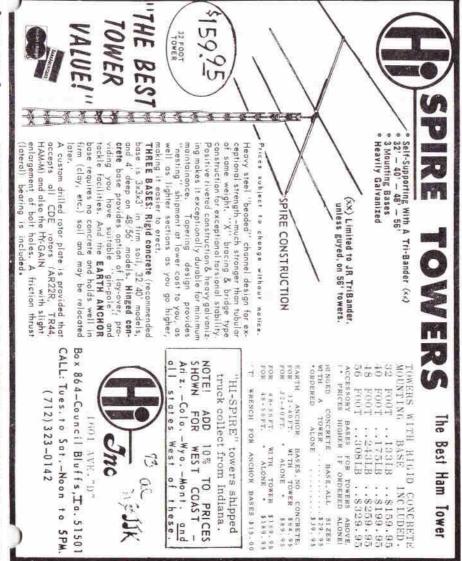
Welcome Handi-Hams

MENTION CONVENTION

HAM HUM

Page 15

September 1976



HURRY ---- FACTORY PRICES INCREASED AUG. 1, LIMITED STOCK AT OLD PRICES!

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